# Multnomah County Community Wildfire Protection Plan

# Are You Prepared?

2011



Prepared in coordination with Oregon Department of Forestry July 2011





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# **A**CKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many thanks to Multnomah County Commissioners Jeff Cogen, Deborah Kafoury, Loretta Smith, Judy Shiprack and Dianne McKeel for recognizing the value and importance of this effort. It is also imperative to thank our Federal, State and local partners that have agreed to work collaboratively to implement the Multnomah County CWPP: Chris Worth, Mt Hood National Forest; Nancy Ashlock, Bureau of Land Management; Steve Wilson, ODF North Cascade District Forester and Chief John Klum, Multnomah County Fire Defense Board Chair. Thank you also to all of the members of the MCWPP Committees and the agency and Fire District representatives who have dedicated so much to this effort:

Michael Ahr	West Multnomah SWCD	Chief Tom Layton	RFPD #14
Nancy Ashlock	Bureau of Land Management	Chief Scott Lewis	Gresham Fire
Chris Babcock	Portland Fire & Rescue	Dave McAllister	Portland Fire & Rescue
Todd Barnhart	Multnomah County Office of Citizen Involvement	Carolyn Myers Lindberg	West Multnomah SWCD
Chief Norvin Collins	Sauvie Island Fire	Joe Partridge	Multnomah County Office of Emergency Management
Kim Coxen	Gresham Fire & Emergency Services	Chris Paul	ODF: North Cascade District
Ken Cushman	ODF: North Cascade District	Chief Jeff Pricher	Cascade Locks Fire Dept.
Lisa Estrin	Multnomah County Land Use Planning	Roland Rose	Columbia Gorge National Scenic Area
Chief Mike Greisen	Scappoose Fire District	Deb Roy	Mount Hood National Forest
Dick Haney	Portland Fire & Rescue	Patty Rueter	Portland Office of Emergency Management
Ben Harper	Multnomah County GIS	Darien Santner	Portland Bureau of Environmental Services
Malcolm Hiatt	ODF: Forest Grove District	Matthew Silva	Portland Fire
Roberta Jortner	Portland Bureau of Planning and Sustainability	Mike Simek	ODF: Forest Grove District
Randy Kane	Portland Water Bureau	Jonathan Soll	Metro
Angie Kimpo	Portland Water Bureau	Kathleen Todd	Multnomah County Office of Citizen Involvement
Chief Jim Klum	Gresham Fire & Emergency Services	Mark Wilson	Portland Fire & Rescue
Chief John Klum	Portland Fire & Rescue	Rob Wolfson	Multnomah County Office of Citizen Involvement
Cindy Kolomechuk	ODF: North Cascade District	Jim Wrightson	Mount Hood National Forest
Anne Kroma	Portland Fire & Rescue	Brent Younker	RFPD #15

Multnomah County greatly appreciates the time, commitment and energy these people have invested in the Multnomah County Community Wildfire Protection Plan.

Joe Partridge Multnomah County Office of Emergency Management

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Recent fires in Oregon and across the western United States have increased public awareness of the potential losses to life, property, and natural and cultural resources. In August, 2010 the Oregon Department of Forestry (ODF) began working with Multnomah County Emergency Management, the City of Portland's Wildfire Technical Committee, local fire agencies, and community organizations throughout the County to develop an integrated Multnomah County Wildfire Protection Plan (MCWPP). The goal of this plan is to reduce wildfire risk to citizens, the environment, and infrastructure throughout Multnomah County.

The MCWPP is non-regulatory in nature, meaning that it does not set forth any new County policies. It does, however, provide a starting point or foundation for coordination and collaboration among agencies and the public in the County to identify and prioritize future wildfire projects and assists in meeting federal planning requirements and qualifying for assistance programs. The MCWPP works in conjunction with other County plans and programs, including the Multnomah County Natural Hazards Mitigation Plan, Comprehensive Plan, and Emergency Operations Plan.

## **MCWPP Mission & Goals**

The mission of the Multnomah County Community Wildfire Protection Plan is to integrate wildfire awareness into public outreach and education, emergency operations and vegetation management programs to promote actions that create safe communities and a more wildfire resilient landscape.

#### Goals:

- I. Promote public awareness, understanding, and actions to reduce risk.
- II. Reduce risk to people, property and environment.
- III. Maintain a comprehensive, countywide risk assessment.
- IV. Support a disaster resilient economy.
- V. Develop and maintain collaborative partnerships and funding strategies for implementing the CWPP.

### **MCWPP Objectives**

The MCWPP Steering Committee identified the following key objectives and assembled technical subcommittees to develop prioritized mitigation action plans (please see Table 1.1 MCWPP Action Plans) to address them.

- Assess the Wildfire Risk
- · Develop Hazardous Fuels Reduction and Biomass Utilization Projects
- Enhance Emergency Response Operations
- Involve the Community in Wildfire Prevention
- · Reduce Structural Ignitability through Regulatory Alignment

# **Fire District Coordination**

The local fire agencies that provide structural and wildland urban interface protection are the cornerstone of community resiliency in Multnomah County. These organizations know their communities and are committed to protecting them from wildfires and other hazards. They are also aware of the larger-scale countywide wildfire related issues that require collaboration and coordination from the partners engaged in this planning process. The most critical needs identified include: wildland training & equipment, communications, funding and community education.

Each fire agency developed local action plans and identified communities at risk to wildfire. Resource A: Local Fire Agency Action Plans articulates the specific needs for each local fire agency and will guide wildfire preparedness and prevention efforts.

# **Communities at Risk**

The CWPP process is designed to identify and prioritize areas for wildfire prevention and response efforts. These "areas" are referred to as Communities at Risk (CAR). Each fire agency in Multnomah County is considered a Community at Risk. However, since wildfire hazards vary within fire district boundaries, fire agency personnel identified 57 additional Local Communities at Risk that are particularly vulnerable to wildfire. The Local Communities at Risk have unique wildfire hazards and potential impediments to emergency response. The following issues are common to the majority of high-risk communities.

- Structural Ignitability
- Recreation/Transients
- Access Limitations
- Debris Burning
- Protection Capability
- Water Supply

- Fuels Loading
- Community Preparedness

# **Community Involvement**

Community involvement is a key component to the MCWPP. Multnomah County Emergency Management and Oregon Department of Forestry worked with local fire agencies to host a series of five public outreach events between March and May 2011 to promote the principles included in the Multnomah County Wildfire Protection Plan. The community wildfire meetings provided fire prevention education materials to over 125 concerned residents. The MCWPP includes a variety of strategies for involving the public in wildfire prevention, preparedness and response.

# **Sustaining Fire Plan Efforts**

To ensure recognition by the public and commitment from partner agencies, the Board of County Commissioners accepted the MCWPP in July, 2011. Oregon Department of Forestry and the Multnomah County Fire Defense Board also accepted the plan in recognition of the collaborative development process. In addition, the Portland City Council recognized the City's Wildfire Technical Committees role in the preparation of Multnomah County Community Wildfire Protection Plan in Fall, 2011.

Multnomah County Emergency Management will house the MCWPP and will work with the City of Portland's Wildfire Technical Committee to implement the Plan. Multnomah County will provide annual progress reports on plan implementation and the MCWPP will undergo a five-year review to ensure that the document maintains its relevance and effectiveness over the long term.