## Treasury Group

| To: | Deborah Kafoury - Chair, Board of County Commissioners <br> Marissa Madrigal - Chief Operating Officer <br> Investment Advisory Board Members (IAB) <br> Mark Campbell - Chief Financial Officer <br> Steve March - County Auditor |
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| From: | Jeff DeCosta, County Treasury |
| Date: | January 11, 2018 |
| Re: | Investment Portfolio Results for December 2017 |

The County Investment Pool's annualized earnings rate for December was $1.38 \%$. This was a two basis point decrease from the previous month's return of $1.40 \%$. The year-to-date rate of return for Fiscal Year 2018 increased five basis points to $1.23 \%$.

The U.S. Treasury 90 -day T-Bill yield at the end of December was $1.39 \%$. This was a twelve basis point increase from November $30^{\text {th }}$.

The annualized earnings rate for the State's Local Government Investment Pool was 1.70\%.
December's labor report showed an increase of 148,000 jobs, about 50,000 below Wall Street expectations and well under the October and November increases of 211,000 and 252,000 respectively. 2017 marked the seventh consecutive year in which job growth exceeded 2 million new jobs. Highly unlikely 2018 will sustain this pace with the labor market close to full employment. The healthy economy and bolstering confidence among households should help drive consumption, the economy's main growth driver.

For questions and suggestions regarding this report, please call me at (503) 988-7471 or email at: jeffrey.decosta@multco.us

## Executive Summary

Month-End 12/31/17

Investment Program

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## Month End Commentary -December 2017

Interest rates in the short end of the curve continued to rise during December. Good economic news, both domestically and abroad has contributed to the upward pressure on rates and the consensus is for additional rate hikes by the Fed. Yields on Treasuries were further supported by the passage of a sweeping tax reform package on $12 / 19 / 17$. The Treasury yield curve has flattened, with long maturity yields falling modestly and shorter yields rising steadily.

FOMC: As expected, the Federal Reserve raised rates by 25 basis points from the range of $1 \%$ to $1.25 \%$ to a new Fed Funds target range of $1.25 \%$ to $1.50 \%$. This is the fifth tightening since December 2015. The vote was 7-2 in favor of raising rates. In addition to raising the Fed Funds level, they also raised their economic forecast for 2018 and reiterated their expectations for three additional hikes over the next four quarters. The Fed also raised their economic growth forecast for next year. Economic growth for 2018 was forecasted to increase from a growth rate of $2.1 \%$ to a growth rate of $2.5 \%$. Predictions for future rate hikes are mixed; the Dot Plot is indicating three hikes in 2018, Fed Funds futures predicts two and a survey of analysts has the consensus at four.

## 12/13/17 FOMC Meeting highlights:

- Change in language about the labor markets, shifted from its prior expectation that they would "strengthen somewhat further" to instead saying they would "remain strong."
- Household spending was seen as expanding at a moderate rate, while business fixed investment was described as picking up in recent quarters.
- Regarding inflation, the Fed reiterated that the "near-term risks to the economic outlook appear roughly balanced, but the Committee is monitoring inflation developments closely."
- Of the nine voting members of the FOMC, two dissented.

Non-farm Payrolls/Unemployment: Non-farm payrolls increased by 228,000 in November and private jobs increased 221,000, both above market expectations. The unemployment rate remained at $4.1 \%$ with participation unchanged at $62.7 \%$. Average hourly earnings were up $0.2 \%$ vs. last month's decline of $-0.1 \%$.

GDP: Third quarter GDP increased at an annual rate of $3.2 \%$, according to the "third" estimate. In the second quarter, real GDP increased $3.1 \%$.
Retail Sales: November retail sales surged $.8 \%$ after an upward revision, from $0.2 \%$ to $0.5 \%$ in October.
Durable Goods Orders: November durable goods orders rose $1.3 \%$, not as strong as expected, but still showing underlying strength.
CPI: The CPI rose $0.4 \%$ in November as energy prices rebounded. Core inflation was softer at $0.1 \%$, but was held down by weakness in more volatile components like airfare, lodging and apparel.

Strategy going forward: GPA is still suggesting that portfolios maintain a defensive position to higher rates by managing portfolio durations at a range of $90 \%$ to $95 \%$ of benchmark durations. We continue to expect higher rates during the next two quarters but expect a slight slowing in the pace of those increases. Due to the expectation of higher rates in 2018, we will continue to advocate for a defensive portfolio duration posture. Earning yields in most short fixed income portfolios are increasing nicely, and we expect this trend to continue into 2018. Corporate credit spreads remain very tight, and GPA will continue to limit corporate credit to higher quality issues and with maturities limited to 2 years or shorter. With the recent significant increase in yields, we have been slowly increasing exposure into the 3-5 year sector.

| Treasury Yield Curve Total Returns over the last 12 months:* |  | TREASURY BENCHMARK TOTAL RETURNS IN MONTH* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3month bill | 0.86 | Benchmark | Period Return | Duration |
| 1 year note | 0.58 | BAML 0-3 Year Treasury | 0.04\% | 1.40 |
| 2 year note | 0.19 | BAML 0-5 Year Treasury | 0.02\% | 2.15 |
| 3 year note | 0.44 | BAML 1-3 Year Treasury | 0.01\% | 1.83 |
| 5 year note | 0.72 | BAML 1-5 Year Treasury | -0.01\% | 2.63 |

## Changes in the Treasury Market (absolute yield levels): *

| $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 / 3 1 / 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 / 3 0 / 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 1 7}$ | Change in <br> December | Change from <br> Prior Year |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3}$ month bill | .50 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.38 | +.12 | +.88 |
| $\mathbf{6}$ month bill | .61 | 1.28 | 1.44 | 1.53 | +.07 | +.92 |
| $\mathbf{2}$ year note | 1.19 | 1.60 | 1.78 | 1.88 | +.10 | +.69 |
| 3 year note | 1.45 | 1.73 | 1.89 | 1.97 | +.08 | +.52 |
| $\mathbf{5}$ year note | 1.93 | 2.02 | 2.14 | 2.20 | +.06 | +.27 |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ year note | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.41 | 2.41 | unch | -.03 |
| Source: Bloomberg |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| Asset Allocation Diversification | Maximum Policy Allocation | Issuer Constraint | Percentage of Portfolio |  | Market Value | \% Within Limits | Ratings Compliance | Issuer Compliance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Treasury Obligations | 100\% |  | 39.04\% | \$ | 300,769,036 | Yes |  |  |
| US Agencies Primary | 100\% |  | 37.17\% | \$ | 286,351,120 | Yes |  |  |
| FHLB |  | 25\% | 15.91\% | \$ | 122,582,330 | Yes |  |  |
| FNMA |  | 25\% | 10.33\% | \$ | 79,615,460 | Yes |  |  |
| FHLMC |  | 25\% | 7.71\% | \$ | 59,399,990 | Yes |  |  |
| FFCB |  | 25\% | 3.21\% | \$ | 24,753,340 | Yes |  |  |
| US Agencies Secondary | 10\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Municipal Obligations OR, CA, ID, WA | 10\% | 5\% | 0.65\% | \$ | 4,996,800 | Yes |  | Yes |
| Corporate Bonds (No Fossil Fuel) | 25\% | 5\% | 3.23\% | \$ | 24,878,130 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Commercial Paper | 10\% | 5\% | 1.94\% | \$ | 14,940,450 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Bank Deposits | 50\% | 25\% | 7.41\% | \$ | 57,055,966 | Yes | N/A | N/A |
| Certificates of Deposit | 20\% | 10\% | 0.32\% | \$ | 2,450,000 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Bankers Acceptances | 10\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repurchase Agreements | 10\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reverse Repurchase Agreement | 10\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OST Fund Pool | ORS 294.810 *** |  | 10.26\% | \$ | 79,042,943 | Yes* | ** | ** |
| Total |  |  | 100\% | \$ | 770,484,445 |  |  |  |

* ORS allows for OST Balances to be above limit during tax receipt periods.

|  |
| :---: |
| STRATEGY OVERVIEW |


| Name | Par Amount |  | Total Adjusted Cost |  | Market Value |  | Unrealized Gain/Loss |  | Yield At Cost | Eff Dur | Bench Dur |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multnomah County - Core Investment Fund | \$ | 210,000,000 | \$ | 210,180,954 | \$ | 208,497,320 | \$ | $(1,683,634)$ | 1.16 | 1.31 | 1.40 |
| Multnomah County CD Fund | \$ | 2,450,000 | \$ | 2,450,000 | \$ | 2,450,000 |  |  | 1.04 | 0.63 | 0.10 |
| Multnomah County Liquidity | \$ | 561,098,909 | \$ | 559,600,456 | \$ | 559,537,125 | \$ | $(63,330)$ | 1.43 | 0.28 | 0.10 |
| TOTAL PORTFOLIO | \$ | 773,548,909 | \$ | 772,231,410 | \$ | 770,484,445 | \$ | $(1,746,964)$ | 1.35 | 0.56 | 0.45 |




ACTIVITY \& PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

| ACTIVITY \& PERFORMANCE SUMMARY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity Summary | This Month |  | Fiscal Year-to-Date |  | Performance Summary | This Month |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fiscal } \\ \text { Year-to-Date } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Beginning Amortized Cost | \$ | 722,386,303 | \$ | 409,412,858 |  | \$ | 135,074 | \$ | 132,733 |
| Investment purchases | \$ | 418,351,740 | \$ | 469,981,030 | Interest income | \$ | 715,486 | \$ | 3,062,620 |
| Investment maturities and sales | \$ | - | \$ | $(160,450,000)$ | Realized gain (loss) | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Amortization | \$ | 135,074 | \$ | 132,733 | Total income | \$ | 850,560 | \$ | 3,195,353 |
| Net cash deposit (withdrawals) | \$ | $(368,641,707)$ | \$ | 53,154,789 | Average portfolio balance | \$ | 747,576,484 | \$ | 524,593,512 |
| Realized Gain/Loss | \$ | - | S | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ending Amortized Costs | \$ | 772,231,410 | \$ | 772,231,410 | Total Portfolio yield at cost | 12/ | 2017 |  | 1.35\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Investment Portfolio yield a | St | ding bank / LGIP de |  | 1.16\% |
| Market Value on 12/31/2017 |  |  | \$ | 770,484,445 | Local Government Investme | Pool | erest rate |  | 1.70\% |

Portfolio Appraisal - Settled Trades
US Dollar
Multnomah Countv - Core Investment Fund

| Quantity | Symbol | Security | Unit Adj. Cost | Total Adjusted Cost | Price | Market Value | Assets | Yield |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Agency (USD) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10,000,000 | 3135G0WJ8 | FEDERAL NATL MTG ASSN 0.875\% Due 05-21-18 | 99.96 | 9,996,136.43 | 99.74 | 9,973,750.00 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| 5,000,000 | 3134G9G76 | FEDERAL HOME LN MTG CORP 0.800\% Due 06-29-18 | 99.96 | 4,997,893.41 | 99.57 | 4,978,480.00 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 10,000,000 | 3130A8PK3 | FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS 0.625\% Due 08-07-18 | 99.86 | 9,986,276.94 | 99.38 | 9,938,210.00 | 4.8 | 0.9 |
| 10,000,000 | 3136G02M2 | FEDERAL NATL MTG ASSN 1.180\% Due 10-30-18 | 99.75 | 9,975,381.26 | 99.50 | 9,949,880.00 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 10,000,000 | 3133782M2 | federal home loan banks 1.500\% Due 03-08-19 | 100.63 | 10,063,102.45 | 99.59 | 9,958,920.00 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| 10,000,000 | 3134G9AW7 | FEDERAL HOME LN MTG CORP 1.150\% Due 04-26-19 | 99.96 | 9,995,616.44 | 99.11 | 9,910,670.00 | 4.8 | 1.2 |
| 10,000,000 | 3133EF5X1 | FEDERAL FARM CR BKS <br> 1.100\% Due 05-03-19 | 100.11 | 10,011,061.67 | 98.95 | 9,895,420.00 | 4.7 | 1.0 |
| 15,000,000 | 313379EE5 | FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS 1.625\% Due 06-14-19 | 101.04 | 15,156,254.40 | 99.60 | 14,940,240.00 | 7.2 | 0.9 |
| 15,000,000 | 3137EAEB1 | FEDERAL HOME LN MTG CORP 0.875\% Due 07-19-19 | 99.91 | 14,986,508.62 | 98.44 | 14,765,460.00 | 7.1 | 0.9 |
| 10,000,000 | 3136G3X67 | FEDERAL NATL MTG ASSN 1.100\% Due 08-23-19 | 100.00 | 10,000,000.00 | 98.71 | 9,870,900.00 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| 15,000,000 | 3133EHYJ6 | FEDERAL FARM CR BKS 1.375\% Due 09-12-19 | 99.80 | 14,970,213.87 | 99.05 | 14,857,920.00 | 7.1 | 1.5 |
| 10,000,000 | 3137EAEE5 | FEDERAL HOME LN MTG CORP 1.500\% Due 01-17-20 | 99.98 | 9,997,764.34 | 99.05 | 9,905,380.00 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 10,000,000 | 3130 ABPV 2 | FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS 1.690\% Due 06-29-20 | 99.96 | 9,995,768.58 | 99.09 | 9,909,040.00 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 10,000,000 | 3135G0T60 | FEDERAL NATL MTG ASSN 1.500\% Due 07-30-20 | 99.76 | 9,975,924.09 | 98.76 | 9,876,300.00 | 4.7 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  | 150,107,902.49 |  | 148,730,570.00 | 71.3 | 1.2 |

## Corporate (USD)

| 5,000,000 | 478160BG8 | JOHNSON \& JOHNSON <br> 1.650\% Due 12-05-18 | 100.57 | 5,028,511.03 | 99.78 | 4,988,890.00 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10,000,000 | 037833AQ3 | APPLE INC <br> 2.100\% Due 05-06-19 | 100.71 | 10,071,226.73 | 100.23 | 10,022,960.00 | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| 10,000,000 | 594918BN3 | MICROSOFT CORP <br> 1.100\% Due 08-08-19 | 99.94 | 9,993,546.67 | 98.66 | 9,866,280.00 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  | 25,093,284.43 |  | 24,878,130.00 | 11.9 | 1.3 |

Portfolio Appraisal - Settled Trades
US Dollar
Multnomah Countv - Core Investment Fund
12/31/2017

| Quantity | Symbol | Security | Unit Adj. Cost | Total Adjusted Cost | Price | Market Value | \% <br> Assets | Yield |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Treasury (USD) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10,000,000 | 912828 K 25 | UNITED STATES TREAS NTS 0.750\% Due 04-15-18 | 99.93 | 9,993,032.39 | 99.83 | 9,982,760.00 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| 10,000,000 | 912828VE7 | UNITED STATES TREAS NTS 1.000\% Due 05-31-18 | 100.04 | 10,003,670.33 | 99.80 | 9,979,690.00 | 4.8 | 0.9 |
| 15,000,000 | 912828 S68 | UNITED STATES TREAS NTS $0.750 \%$ Due 07-31-18 | 99.89 | 14,983,064.36 | 99.51 | 14,926,170.00 | 7.2 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 34,979,767.08 |  | 34,888,620.00 | 16.7 | 1.0 |
| Total Portfolio |  |  |  | 210,180,954.00 |  | 208,497,320.00 | 100.0 | 1.2 |

## Disclaimer

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## Definition and Terms

Investment Report: Provides of summary asset allocation and maturity distribution. The activity and earnings summary provides a high level overview of the total funds.

Total Funds: This is the amount of the overall portfolio balances that are held in short term liquid investments to meet ongoing operational budgets and cash flows and investments held for longer periods. An annual assessment of the allocations to each component is evaluated through a cash flow process determining liquidity needs and District preferences, the Guideline Portfolio Strategy "GPS" is completed by Government Portfolio Advisors.

Compliance Report: Provides a comparison of the portfolio positions to the investment policy. This report includes a breakout of the specific funds and each allocation to the liquidity and investments.

Holdings Reports: Provides an overview by fund of portfolio distribution.

Security Type: Allocates the investment to a specific issuer type
Par Value: The total face value of the investment at maturity.
Security Name: Lists the specific name of issuer.
Book Yield or Yield at Cost: Is the earning yield on each security at the time of purchase. The total is a weighting based on investment value.
Market Value: The current market value of the security based on a third party pricing source. This price represents the value if the securities were sold on the pricing date. The market value changes with interest rates.
Total Adjusted Cost: This may be referred to as "book value" and represents the cost basis to date after amortization of premiums or discounts since the purchase date.
Unrealized gain or loss: This represents the difference between the market value and the adjusted cost at the time of the report.
\% of Portfolio: Represents the percent allocation dedicated to each security type in the fund.
Effective Duration: Represents the duration based on the time between the report date and the maturity of the bond. Duration is similar to average maturity and is used to measure the price sensitivity of the portfolio given interest rate changes.

